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# The effect of improved marine wind forecasts on wave forecasts from WAM

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## Outline

- MOS Marine wind forecasts
- Converting MOS winds to WAM grid
- Gridded wind verification for L. Erie
- Case example of WAM run with MOS winds
- Conclusions and next steps





# **MOS marine wind equations**

- Model Output Statistics (MOS)
  - Accounts for biases in model forecasts
  - Relates forecast directly to buoy obs
- Predictand: U, V, and scalar speed
- Predictors: winds and others from GEM regional
- All buoys on east, west coast and Great Lakes
- Equations valid for buoy level worked best
- Dependent sample 3 years; 2 years indep.
- Separate equations for each buoy, each forecast projection 0-48 h.
- Results:

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### **Buoy locations – East coast**







### FREQUENCY OF PREDICTORS SELECTED

#### PARAMETER wnm6s RUN 00 V\_05

### WIND SPEED



### FREQUENCY OF PREDICTORS SELECTED

#### PARAMETER wnm6u RUN 00 V\_05

**U** component



### FREQUENCY OF PREDICTORS SELECTED

#### PARAMETER wnm6v RUN 00 V\_05

V component



### UMOS-A versus RGEM - standard level

#### WMO TRANSFORMATION



#### Mean Algebric Error - BIAS

All buoys



#### Mean Absolute Error - MAE





Time lag (h)

Reduction of Variance - RV



### UMOS-A versus RGEM - standard level

#### WMO TRANSFORMATION

#### Mean Algebric Error - BIAS

Lakes – all buoys



#### Mean Absolute Error - MAE





Reduction of Variance - RV



## **Conversion to WAM grid – L. Erie**

Apply equations for all 4 buoys at each gridpt
> 4 estimates of speed, U,V at each point
final estimate is weighted avg of 4 estimates
weights are inverse distance squared.









# **Results of WAM for L. Erie**

- Winds verified over 3 months
- Preliminary 5 day run of WAM
  - Case example





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# **Bias and RMSE, MOS vs GEM, 3 months**





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## Case - 24 h forecast, 00 Aug 26, 06



### 24 h Forecast Wind Speed – 00 Aug 26, 06

![](_page_14_Figure_1.jpeg)

## Wind/wave timeseries – buoy 45005

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

## Wind/wave timeseries – buoy 45132

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

## **Conclusions and next steps**

- Conclusions:
  - Significant differences sometimes in waves from MOS compared to model
  - Improved winds not necessarily lead to improved waves
- Next steps:
  - Complete tests of WAM with MOS winds for E and W coasts

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Assessment on sufficiently large dataset

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![](_page_18_Picture_0.jpeg)

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